

L. Baribeau, D. Brunet, T. Ransford and J. Rostand, **Iterated function systems, capacity and Green's functions**, *Comput. Methods Funct. Theory*, 4 (2004), No. 1, 47–58.

### Abstract

Let  $f_1, \dots, f_m : \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  be maps satisfying

$$a_j|z - w| \leq |f_j(z) - f_j(w)| \leq b_j|z - w| \quad (z, w \in \mathbb{C}, j = 1, \dots, m),$$

where  $0 < a_j \leq b_j < 1$  ( $j = 1, \dots, m$ ). Let  $E$  be the attractor of this iterated function system, namely the unique compact subset of  $\mathbb{C}$  satisfying  $E = \cup_1^m f_j(E)$ . Assume that  $E$  does not reduce to a singleton (i.e. that the maps  $f_j$  have no common fixed point).

We give a lower bound for the logarithmic capacity  $c(E)$  of  $E$  in terms of the diameter  $\text{diam}(E)$  and the constants  $a_1, \dots, a_m, b_1, \dots, b_m$ . We further prove that

$$c(E \cap \overline{D}(w, r)) \geq Cr^\alpha \quad (w \in E, 0 < r \leq \text{diam}(E)),$$

where  $C > 0$  and  $\alpha = \max_j(\log a_j / \log b_j)$ , and deduce that  $E$  is non-thin at every point of itself. Finally, in the case where  $a_j = b_j$  for each  $j$  (so all the  $f_j$  are similarities), we give a simple proof that the Green's function of  $E$  is Hölder continuous, and obtain estimates for the exponent of Hölder continuity.